1. Write the python program to solve 8-Puzzle problem

**AIM :** program to solve 8-Puzzle problem

**ALGORITHM :**

1.Define the initial state and goal state.

2. Create an open list to store states yet to be explored, initially containing the initial state.

3. Create a closed set to store states that have been explored.

4. Initialize the g\_score and f\_score dictionaries for each state.

5. While the open list is not empty:

* Pop the state with the lowest f\_score value from the open list.
* If the current state is the goal state, reconstruct and return the solution path.
* Add the current state to the closed set.
* Generate possible moves from the current state (swap the empty tile with neighboring tiles).
* For each possible move:
* Calculate the tentative g\_score for the new state.
* If the new state is already in the closed set and the tentative g\_score is greater or equal, skip it.
* If the new state is not in the open list or the tentative g\_score is lower:
* Update the came\_fromdictionary to store the parent state.
* Update the g\_score and f\_score for the new state.
* Add the new state to the open list.

6. If the open list becomes empty and the goal state hasn't been reached, there is no solution.

**PROGRAM :**

import heapq

goal\_state = (1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 0)

moves = [(0, 1), (0, -1), (1, 0), (-1, 0)]

def get\_neighbors(state):

neighbors = []

empty\_index = state.index(0)

empty\_row, empty\_col = empty\_index // 3, empty\_index % 3

for dr, dc in moves:

new\_row, new\_col = empty\_row + dr, empty\_col + dc

if 0 <= new\_row < 3 and 0 <= new\_col < 3:

neighbor\_state = list(state)

neighbor\_index = new\_row \* 3 + new\_col

neighbor\_state[empty\_index], neighbor\_state[neighbor\_index] = neighbor\_state[neighbor\_index], neighbor\_state[empty\_index]

neighbors.append(tuple(neighbor\_state))

return neighbors

def manhattan\_distance(state):

distance = 0

for i in range(9):

if state[i] != 0:

current\_row, current\_col = i // 3, i % 3

target\_row, target\_col = (state[i] - 1) // 3, (state[i] - 1) % 3

distance += abs(current\_row - target\_row) + abs(current\_col - target\_col)

return distance

def solve\_puzzle(initial\_state):

open\_list = [(manhattan\_distance(initial\_state), initial\_state)]

closed\_set = set()

while open\_list:

current\_state = heapq.heappop(open\_list)[1]

if current\_state == goal\_state:

return current\_state

closed\_set.add(current\_state)

for neighbor in get\_neighbors(current\_state):

if neighbor not in closed\_set:

heapq.heappush(open\_list, (manhattan\_distance(neighbor), neighbor))

return None

initial\_state = (1, 0, 3, 4, 2, 5, 7, 8, 6)

solution = solve\_puzzle(initial\_state)

if solution:

print("Solution found:")

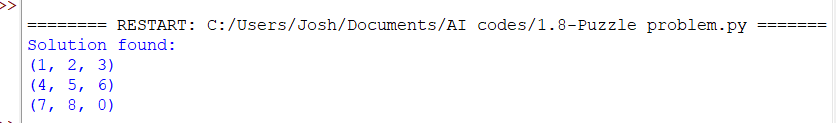
for i in range(0, 9, 3):

print(solution[i:i+3])

else:

print("No solution found.")

**OUT PUT :**

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